## Stress Management

## Life Stress Scale

This widely reprinted index lists 43 stressful life events and the value of each in "stress units." Use the blank lines between items to add your own life-stress events, and assign each an appropriate stress unit value by comparing it to the events ranked in the chart.

To use the Life Stress Scale, check the events which have happened to you within the last year. Then add up your total number of stress units.

Holmes and Rahe, who developed this scale, found that a score of 150 gives you a 50-50 chance of developing an illness. A score of more than 300 gives you a 90-percent chance.

Life Event	Stress Unit Value	Your Score	Life Event	Stress Unit Value	Your Score
Death of spouse	100		Death of close friend	37	
Divorce	73		Change to different line of work	36	
Marital separation	65		Change in number of arguments	3	
Jail term	63		with spouse	35	
			Mortgage over \$10,000	31	
Death of close family member	63				
Personal injury or illness	53		Foreclosure of mortgage		
			or loan	30	
Marriage	50		Change in responsibilities		
Fired from work	47		at work	29	
Marital reconciliation	45		Son or daughter leaving home	29	
Retirement	45		Trouble with in-laws	29	
Change in health of family			Outstanding personal		
member	44		achievement	28	
Pregnancy	40		Spouse begins or stops work	26	
Sex difficulties	39		Begin or end school	26	
Addition to family	39		Change in living conditions	25	
Business readjustment	39		Revision of personal habits	24	
Change in financial state	39		Trouble with boss	23	

Life Event	Stress Unit Value	Your Score
	value	Score
Change in work hours or		
conditions	20	
Change in residence	20	
C		<u> </u>
Change in schools	20	
Change in recreation	19	
C		<u> </u>
Change in church activities	19	
Change in social activities	18	
G		
Mortgage or loan less than		
\$10,000	17	
Change in sleeping habits	15	<u></u>
Change in number of family	1	
get-togethers	15	
Change in eating habits	15	
	. •	
Vacation	13	
Christmas	12	<u> </u>
Minor violations of the law	11	
	Your Total	

For more information on the Life Stress Scale, see Holmes and Rahe, "The Social Readjustment Rating Scale," Journal of Psychosomatic Research 2(1967):213-18. Printed in Medical Self-Care, Number 5, 1978.

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